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Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Amendment Regulations 1998 (No. 1)

Statutory Rules 1998 No. 1

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I, WILLIAM PATRICK DEANE, Governor-General of the Commonwealth of Australia, acting with the advice of the Federal Executive Council, make the following regulations under the *Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Act 1986*.

Dated **17 DEC 1998** 1998.

WILLIAM DEANE
Governor-General

By His Excellency's Command,

PETER McGAURAN
Minister for the Arts and the Centenary of Federation



Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Amendment Regulations 1998 (No. 1)¹

Statutory Rules 1998 No. 1²

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made under the

Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Act 1986

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1 Name of regulations

These regulations are the *Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Amendment Regulations 1998 (No. /)*.

2 Commencement

These regulations commence as follows:

- (a) regulations 1 to 3 and Schedule 1 — on gazettal;
- (b) Schedule 2 — on 1 May 1999.

3 Amendment of Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Regulations

Schedules 1 and 2 amend the Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Regulations.

Schedule 1 Amendments of Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Regulations commencing on gazettal

(regulation 3)

[1] Regulation 1

substitute

1 Name of regulations

These regulations are the *Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Regulations 1987*.

[2] Schedule, after Part VII

insert

Part VIIA Victoria Cross medals

1. An object is in this category if it is a Victoria Cross medal awarded to any one of the following persons:

Anderson, C.G.W.	Brown, W.E.	Chowne, A.
Axford, T.L.	Buckley, A.	Cooke, T.
Badcoe, P.I.	Buckley, M.V.	Currey, W.
Beatham, R.	Bugden, P.J.	Cutler, A.R.
Bell, F.W.	Burton, A.	Dalziel, H.
Birks, F.	Carrol, J.	Davey, P.
Bisdee, J.H.	Cartwright, G.	Derrick, T.C.
Blackburn, A.	Castleton, C.	Dunstan, W.
Borella, A.	Cherry, P.H.	Dwyer, J.J.

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Edmondson, J.H.	Keysor, L.M.	Pope, C.
French, J.A.	Kibby, W.H.	Rathey, R.R.
Gaby, A.E.	Kingsbury, B.S.	Ruthven, W.
Gordon, B.S.	Leak, J.	Ryan, J.
Gordon, J.H.	Lowerson, A.D.	Sadlier, C.W.K.
Gratwick, P.E.	Mackey, J.B.	Shout, A.J.
Grieve, R.C.	Mactier, R.	Simpson, R.S.
Gurney, A.S.	Maxwell, J.	Starceвич, L.T.
Hall, A.C.	Maygar, L.C.	Statton, P.C.
Hamilton, J.	McCarthy, L.D.	Storkey, P.V.
Howell, G.J.	McDougall, S.R.	Sullivan, A.P.
Howse, N.R.	McGee, L.	Symons, W.J.
Ingram, G.M.	McNamara, F.H.	Throssell, H.V.H.
Inwood, R.R.	Middleton, R.H.	Towner, E.T.
Jacka, A.	Moon, R.V.	Tubb, F.H.
Jackson, J.W.	Murray, H.W.	Wark, B.A.
Jeffries, C.S.	Newland, J.E.	Weathers, L.C.
Jensen, J.C.	Newton, W.E.	Wheatley, K.A.
Joynt, W.D.	O'Meara, M.	Whittle, J.W.
Kelliher, R.	Partridge, F.J.	Woods, J.P.
Kenna, E.	Payne, K.	Wylly, G.G.
Kenny, T.J.	Peeler, W.	

2. However, an object is not in this category if it is owned:
- (a) by the person to whom the award was made; or
 - (b) in the case of a posthumous award — by the person's next-of-kin to whom the award was made.

3. The objects included in this category are Class A objects.

Note Under the Act, a Class A object that is in Australia cannot be exported from Australia. However, for a Class A object that is not in Australia and that a person wishes to temporarily import, a certificate may be granted by the Minister authorising the subsequent export of the object.

[3] Schedule, Part VII, item 1, definition of *heraldry and historical material*, paragraph (a)

omit

(not being

insert

(except an object mentioned in Part VIIA or

[4] Schedule, Part VII, item 2A

omit

Schedule 2 Amendments of Protection of Movable Cultural Heritage Regulations commencing on 1 May 1999

(regulation 3)

[1] Subregulation 2 (1)

insert

significance to Australia, for an object, means the object is of Australian origin, has substantial Australian content, or has been used in Australia, and:

- (a) is associated with a person, activity, event, place or business enterprise, notable in history; or
- (b) has received a national or international award or has a significant association with an international event; or
- (c) represents significant technological or social progress for its time; or
- (d) is an object of scientific or archaeological interest.

[2] Subregulation 2 (2)

substitute

- (2) If an object of a kind mentioned in Schedule 1 has been repaired, restored or reassembled, the age of the object is not affected by that action for any provision of Schedule 1 unless the action has substantially modified the object.

[3] Subregulation 2 (3)

omit

[4] Regulation 4

omit

the Schedule

insert

Schedule 1

[5] Regulation 7

substitute

7 Register of expert examiners

The register to be maintained under section 22 of the Act must set out the following information:

- (a) the name of each person determined to be an expert examiner;
- (b) for a natural person — the person's usual residential address;
- (c) for a body or association — the address of its principal office.

[6] Schedule*substitute***Schedule 1 National cultural heritage
control list — categories
of objects**

(regulation 4)

**Part 1 Objects of Australian Aboriginal
and Torres Strait Islander Heritage**

- 1.1 This Part lists heritage objects of the category Objects of Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage.
- 1.2 An object is in this category if:
- (a) it is an object:
 - (i) of cultural significance to Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander people; or
 - (ii) made by Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander people; and
 - (b) it is not an object created specifically for sale; and
 - (c) for an object mentioned in item 1.4 — it:
 - (i) is at least 30 years old; and
 - (ii) is not adequately represented in Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander community collections, or public collections in Australia.
- 1.3 The following objects of this category are Class A objects for the Act:
- (a) sacred and secret ritual objects;
 - (b) bark and log coffins used as traditional burial objects;
 - (c) human remains;
 - (d) rock art;

(e) dendroglyphs.

Note Under the Act, a Class A object that is in Australia cannot be exported from Australia. However, for a Class A object that is not in Australia and that a person wishes to temporarily import, a certificate may be granted by the Minister authorising the subsequent export of the object.

1.4 All objects in this category, other than objects mentioned in item 1.3, are Class B objects for the Act, and include:

- (a) objects relating to famous and important Aborigines or Torres Strait Islanders, or to other persons significant in Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander history; and
- (b) objects made on missions or reserves; and
- (c) objects relating to the development of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander protest and self-help movements; and
- (d) original documents, photographs, drawings, sound recordings, film and video recordings and any similar records relating to objects included in this category.

Note 1 A Class B object can be exported from Australia if a permit or certificate is granted under the Act in relation to the object.

Note 2 Part 5 of this Schedule deals with items that are objects of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander fine or decorative arts.

Part 2 Archaeological Objects

2.1 This Part lists heritage objects of the category *Archaeological Objects*.

2.2 An object is in this category if it:

- (a) is of significance to Australia; and
- (b) is an indigenous or non-indigenous object that was recovered, as mentioned in paragraph 7 (1) (a) of the Act, after remaining for at least 50 years in the place from which it was removed; and

- (c) is not represented in at least 2 public collections in Australia by an object of equivalent quality.

2.3 Objects in this category are Class B objects for the Act, and include:

- (a) objects relating to seagoing exploration, transportation, supply and commerce, including ordnance, coins, ship's gear, anchors, cargo and personal items from shipwrecks, sunken ships and landfalls, ships' logbooks and other documentation; and
- (b) objects relating to military activity; and
- (c) objects relating to the exploration of Australia and to the colonisation and development of Australia by non-indigenous peoples; and
- (d) objects relating to convict transportation and settlement; and
- (e) objects relating to relations between indigenous and non-indigenous peoples; and
- (f) objects relating to missionary activity; and
- (g) objects (including documentation) relating to the history of mining, processing, industry, technology and manufacture in Australia; and
- (h) objects relating to the development of the pastoral industry and other land industries; and
- (i) objects relating to whaling and sealing; and
- (j) objects relating to visits to, or settlement in, Australia of identifiable cultural minorities; and
- (k) biological or ethnographic objects or collections; and
- (l) human remains, other than remains mentioned in Part 1; and
- (m) organic remains associated with, or representative of, a prehistoric or historic culture; and
- (n) archaeological objects not mentioned in this item relating to persons, places or events significant in the history of Australia; and

- (o) unclassified material recovered, as mentioned in paragraph 7 (1) (a) of the Act, for archaeological study; and
- (p) material related to any object mentioned in this item that adds significantly to Australian historical or scientific information.

Note A Class B object can be exported from Australia if a permit or certificate is granted under the Act in relation to the object.

Part 3 Natural Science Objects

- 3.1 This Part lists heritage objects of the category *Natural Science Objects*.
- 3.2 An object is in this category if it:
 - (a) is of significance to Australia; and
 - (b) is an object of the kind mentioned in item 3.4; and
 - (c) is not adequately represented in public collections in Australia.
- 3.3 For item 3.2, an object of a kind well represented in public collections in Australia may nevertheless not be adequately represented because of the object's quality or because of the place where the object was collected.
- 3.4 Objects in this category are Class B objects for the Act, and include:
 - (a) any palaeontological object; and
 - (b) any mineral object not otherwise mentioned in this item having a current Australian market value of at least \$10,000; and
 - (c) any gold nugget having a current Australian market value of at least \$250,000; and
 - (d) any diamond or sapphire having a current Australian market value of at least \$250,000; and
 - (e) any opal having a current Australian market value of at least \$100,000; and
 - (f) any other gemstone having a current Australian market value of at least \$25,000; and

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- (g) any meteorite; and
 - (h) any type specimen of present-day flora or fauna, a palaeontological object or a mineral if:
 - (i) the type specimen is not lodged in an overseas collecting institution; or
 - (ii) a permit or an authority under the *Wildlife Protection (Regulation of Exports and Imports) Act 1982* is not in force for the type specimen.

Note A Class B object can be exported from Australia if a permit or certificate is granted under the Act in relation to the object.

3.5 In this Part:

holotype means the original specimen from which the description of a new species is made.

lectotype means a specimen selected as the type of a species or subspecies if the type was not designated by the author of the original description.

mineral includes a carving or sculpture created from any mineral, including a polished gemstone, but does not include any ore or concentrate used industrially or intended for industrial use.

neotype means a specimen chosen to act as a type material subsequent to a published original description if a holotype has been lost or destroyed.

palaeontological object means:

- (a) a vertebrate or invertebrate fossil or plant fossil or a trace fossil specimen, not being a fossil fuel or fossiliferous rock used or intended for any use relating to industry; and
- (b) a sculpture or other object made from fossiliferous or fossilised matter; and
- (c) a precious or non-precious opal replacement fossil of a vertebrate or invertebrate animal or of a plant.

paratype means a specimen other than a holotype, used at the time of original description, and designated as a paratype by the author of the original description, or clearly indicated as being one of the specimens on which the original description was made.

syntype means any specimen of a series in which no specimen is designated as the holotype.

type specimen means holotype, lectotype, neotype, paratype or syntype, as appropriate.

Part 4 **Objects of Applied Science or Technology**

- 4.1 This Part lists heritage objects of the category *Objects of Applied Science or Technology*.
- 4.2 The objects in this category relate to human enterprise and activity, other than artistic activity, such as:
- (a) tools, weapons, implements and machines; and
 - (b) any other object produced by, or related to, an object of the kind mentioned in paragraph (a), including prototypes, models, patents and equipment.
- 4.3 An object is in this category if it:
- (a) is of significance to Australia; and
 - (b) is an object of the kind mentioned in item 4.4; and
 - (c) is not represented in at least 2 public collections in Australia by an object of equivalent quality.
- 4.4 Objects in this category are Class B objects for the Act, and include:
- (a) any agricultural object, including:
 - (i) an object used for agricultural production; and
 - (ii) an object used for processing agricultural products; and
 - (iii) an object relating to an industry producing products for use in agriculture; and

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- (iv) any tool, implement or equipment used or intended for use in agriculture or in farming life; and
 - (v) scientific equipment relating to agricultural research; and
 - (vi) any other thing related to agriculture; and
- (b) any engineering object, including:
- (i) a manufactured object relating to any branch of engineering, including any object that is a machine or hand tool, engine or workshop equipment, a control system or control mechanism, or an invention, prototype or related model or patent object; and
 - (ii) any other thing related to engineering; and
- (c) any object of air transport, including:
- (i) any lighter-than-air craft, including an airship; and
 - (ii) a glider, or kite, including a hang glider; and
 - (iii) any power driven aircraft; and
 - (iv) any equipment used, or intended for use, in aircraft manufacture or repair; and
 - (v) any aircraft communication and guidance system, or component of that kind of system; and
 - (vi) any aircraft instrument, engine, equipment, part or weapon; and
 - (vii) any prototype aircraft or experimental material relating to the design or manufacture of aircraft; and
 - (viii) any other thing related to air transport; and
- (d) any object of rail transport, including:
- (i) a locomotive or rolling stock for a railway; and
 - (ii) a tram or an associated service vehicle for a tramway; and
 - (iii) any equipment, tool, accessory, machinery or model relating to rail transport; and

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- (iv) any other thing related to rail transport; and
 - (e) any object of road transport, including:
 - (i) a motor vehicle or horse drawn vehicle; and
 - (ii) a motorcycle or a pedal operated cycle; and
 - (iii) a mining or other barrow, perambulator, sedan chair or litter; and
 - (iv) any equipment, manufacturing machine, tool, fuel distribution appliance or instrument relating to an object mentioned in subparagraph (i) or (ii); and
 - (v) any other thing related to road transport; and
 - (f) any object of scientific interest, including:
 - (i) an implement, tool or device used, or intended for use, for scientific examination or measurement; and
 - (ii) apparatus assembled or constructed for purposes of scientific research; and
 - (iii) a model of original scientific apparatus or of an original scientific instrument; and
 - (iv) any other thing related to the field of science; and
 - (v) any object that is a component or part related to any object mentioned in subparagraphs (i) to (iv); and
 - (g) any object of water transport, including:
 - (i) a sailing vessel, a steam propelled vessel or a power driven vessel; and
 - (ii) a rowing boat, canoc or punt; and
 - (iii) any equipment, manufacturing machine, tool or navigation equipment relating to water transport; and
 - (iv) any other thing related to water transport; and

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- (h) any object of weaponry, including any aircraft, vehicle, vessel, weapon, or a related component or related equipment, used or intended for use in warfare involving Australia either in Australia or overseas (but not currently in use for the Australian Defence Force).

Note A Class B object can be exported from Australia if a permit or certificate is granted under the Act in relation to the object.

Part 5 Objects of Fine or Decorative Art

- 5.1 This Part lists heritage objects of the category *Objects of Fine or Decorative Art*.
- 5.2 An object is in this category if:
- (a) it is an Australia-related object; and
 - (b) for an object mentioned in Part 1 of the table following item 5.3 — it is at least 20 years old; and
 - (c) for an object mentioned in Part 2 of the table following item 5.3 — it is at least 30 years old.
- 5.3 Objects in this category are Class B objects for the Act, and include an object mentioned in column 2 of an item in the following table that has a current Australian market value of at least the amount mentioned in column 3 of the item.

Item	Objects of fine or decorative art	Amount (\$)
Part 1 — Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander objects		
1	objects of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander fine or decorative art	10,000
Part 2 — Other objects		
2	objects that are not otherwise mentioned in this table and that are made from glass, wood, paper, plastic, ceramic, leather, ivory, natural or man made fibre, or a base metal	5,000
3	objects made from precious metals	25,000
4	musical instruments	10,000
5	arms and armour	5,000
6	architectural fittings and decoration, and interior decoration	15,000
7	tapestries and carpets	10,000
8	sculptures	30,000
9	furniture	30,000
10	jewellery	40,000
11	clocks and watches	40,000
12	watercolours, pastels, drawings, sketches and other similar works	40,000
13	paintings	250,000
14	prints, posters, photographs or similar works of art with potential for multiple production	10,000

5.4 This category includes an object of fine or decorative art not mentioned in item 5.3 if the object provides documentation of any notable person or event in Australian science, technology, arts or history.

Note A Class B object can be exported from Australia if a permit or certificate is granted under the Act in relation to the object.

5.5 However, an object is not in this category if it is owned by the person who created the object.

5.6 In this Part:

Australia-related object means an object designed or made:

- (a) in or outside Australia by an Australian; or
- (b) in Australia by a foreign person who, at some time, worked or resided in Australia; or
- (c) outside Australia by a foreign person, if the object incorporates Australian motifs or subject-matter, or is otherwise relevant to Australia.

object of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander fine or decorative art means an object made in the indigenous tradition by an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander person, other than an object listed in the category in Part 1 of this Schedule.

Part 6 Objects of Documentary Heritage

6.1 This Part lists heritage objects of the category *Objects of Documentary Heritage*.

6.2 An object is in this category if it is a document that:

- (a) is of significance to Australia; and
- (b) is at least 30 years old; and
- (c) is not represented in at least 2 public collections in Australia by an object of equivalent quality.

6.3 Objects in this category are Class B objects for the Act.

Note A Class B object can be exported from Australia if a permit or certificate is granted under the Act in relation to the object.

6.4 In this Part:

document means any written or printed material, or any article on which information has been stored or recorded either mechanically or electronically, and includes:

- (a) a book, letter, ledger, register, pamphlet or similar article; and
- (b) a sound recording, a film, television or video production, or any other production that includes moving images or recorded sounds; and
- (c) a map, plan, photograph, drawing or other graphic; and
- (d) an article that forms part of government records or archives of the Commonwealth, a State or a Territory, a Commonwealth, State or Territory authority, the Governor-General or the Governor of a State, only if, because of a law of the Commonwealth, a State or a Territory in relation to the article, the article must be kept permanently in Australia.

government records or archives has the meaning given by any relevant law of interpretation of the government of the Commonwealth or the State or Territory that created, or has custody or control of, the records in relation to which an application for a certificate or permit under the Act has been made.

Part 7 Numismatic Objects

- 7.1 This Part lists heritage objects of the category *Numismatic Objects*.
- 7.2 An object is in this category if it is:
- (a) a Victoria Cross medal mentioned in item 7.3; or
 - (b) an object of the kind mentioned in item 7.4 that:
 - (i) is of significance to Australia; and
 - (ii) has a current Australian market value of at least \$15,000; and
 - (iii) is not represented in at least 2 public collections in Australia by an object of equivalent quality.
- 7.3 A Victoria Cross medal is a Class A object if it is awarded to any one of the following persons:

Anderson, C.G.W.	Cooke, T.	Howse, N.R.
Axford, T.L.	Currey, W.	Ingram, G.M.
Badcoe, P.I.	Cutler, A.R.	Inwood, R.R.
Beatham, R.	Dalziel, H.	Jacka, A.
Bell, F.W.	Davey, P.	Jackson, J.W.
Birks, F.	Derrick, T.C.	Jeffries, C.S.
Bisdee, J.H.	Dunstan, W.	Jensen, J.C.
Blackburn, A.	Dwyer, J.J.	Joynt, W.D.
Borella, A.	Edmondson, J.H.	Kelliher, R.
Brown, W.E.	French, J.A.	Kenna, E.
Buckley, A.	Gaby, A.E.	Kenny, T.J.
Buckley, M.V.	Gordon, B.S.	Keysor, L.M.
Bugden, P.J.	Gordon, J.H.	Kibby, W.H.
Burton, A.	Gratwick, P.E.	Kingsbury, B.S.
Carrol, J.	Grieve, R.C.	Leak, J.
Cartwright, G.	Gurney, A.S.	Lowerson, A.D.
Castleton, C.	Hall, A.C.	Mackey, J.B.
Cherry, P.H.	Hamilton, J.	Mactier, R.
Chowne, A.	Howell, G.J.	Maxwell, J.

Maygar, L.C.	Payne, K.	Sullivan, A.P.
McCarthy, L.D.	Peeler, W.	Symons, W.J.
McDougall, S.R.	Pope, C.	Throssell, H.V.H.
McGee, L.	Rathey, R.R.	Towner, E.T.
McNamara, F.H.	Ruthven, W.	Tubb, F.H.
Middleton, R.H.	Ryan, J.	Wark, B.A.
Moon, R.V.	Sadlier, C.W.K.	Weathers, L.C.
Murray, H.W.	Shout, A.J.	Wheatley, K.A.
Newland, J.E.	Simpson, R.S.	Whittle, J.W.
Newton, W.E.	Starcevich, L.T.	Woods, J.P.
O'Meara, M.	Statton, P.C.	Wylly, G.G.
Partridge, F.J.	Storkey, P.V.	

Note Under the Act, a Class A object that is in Australia cannot be exported from Australia. However, for a Class A object that is not in Australia and that a person wishes to temporarily import, a certificate may be granted by the Minister authorising the subsequent export of the object.

- 7.4 All objects in this category, other than objects mentioned in item 7.3, are Class B objects for the Act, and include:
- (a) a badge, token or charm, coin or paper money; and
 - (b) a pattern, proof or specimen striking; and
 - (c) any medal or other decoration, whether of a civil or military nature (other than a campaign medal), awarded to a person:
 - (i) ordinarily resident in Australia at the time of the award; or
 - (ii) for a posthumous award — ordinarily resident in Australia at the time of the service or circumstance to which the award relates; and

- (d) any citation or other document, or insignia, relating to a medal or decoration mentioned in paragraph (c).

Note A Class B object can be exported from Australia if a permit or certificate is granted under the Act in relation to the object.

- 7.5 However, a medal to which item 7.3 applies, or an object to which paragraph 7.4 (c) or (d) applies, is not an object in this category if it is owned:
- (a) by the person to whom the award was made; or
 - (b) in the case of a posthumous award — by the person's next-of-kin to whom the award was made.

Part 8 Philatelic Objects

- 8.1 This Part lists heritage objects of the category *Philatelic Objects*.
- 8.2 An object is in this category if it:
- (a) is of significance to Australia; and
 - (b) is an object of the kind mentioned in item 8.3; and
 - (c) is an object of which no more than 2 examples are known to exist in Australia; and
 - (d) is not represented in at least 2 public collections in Australia by an object of equivalent quality.
- 8.3 Objects in this category are Class B objects for the Act, and include:
- (a) a postal marking, or postage or revenue stamp, that is in mint condition or is attached in any way to a document; and
 - (b) any material used in the design, production, usage or collection of stamps; and
 - (c) a stamp collection of substantial importance that:
 - (i) has won an award known as a Large Gold medal in international competition; or

- (ii) has a current Australian market value of at least \$150,000.

Note A Class B object can be exported from Australia if a permit or certificate is granted under the Act in relation to the object.

Part 9 Objects of Historical Significance

- 9.1 This Part lists heritage objects of the category *Objects of Historical Significance*.
- 9.2 An object is in this category if it:
- (a) is an object of the kind mentioned in item 9.3; and
 - (b) is associated with a person, activity, event, place or business enterprise, notable in Australian history; and
 - (c) is at least 30 years old; and
 - (d) is not represented in at least 2 public collections in Australia by an object of equivalent quality.
- 9.3 Objects in this category are Class B objects for the Act, and include:
- (a) objects of heraldry; and
 - (b) objects relating to Australian military history; and
 - (c) objects relating to domestic life, including buildings, fixtures and decorations, equipment and furniture, costumes and textiles and personal effects; and
 - (d) objects relating to work life, including specialised trades and labour material, trade unionism, company activity and corporate identity, trade and commerce; and
 - (e) objects relating to courts and tribunals, law enforcement including the police, law-breakers, convicts and prison life; and
 - (f) objects relating to education; and
 - (g) objects relating to health and medicine; and
 - (h) objects relating to arts and crafts; and

- (i) objects relating to leisure and recreation, including all forms of sport, entertainment and tourism; and
- (j) objects relating to politics; and
- (k) objects relating to exploration; and
- (l) objects relating to migration; and
- (m) objects relating to community activities; and
- (n) objects relating to religion.

Note A Class B object can be exported from Australia if a permit or certificate is granted under the Act in relation to the object.

9.4 In this Part:

Australian military history means the history of:

- (a) wars, and operations or activities relating to warfare, in which Australians have been actively engaged; and
- (b) any army, navy or air force unit in which Australians have taken part; and
- (c) the Australian Defence Force; and
- (d) operations, or other activities, conducted in Australia by any army, navy or air force personnel or unit of a country other than Australia; and
- (e) objects used against the Australian Defence Force, whether in Australia or overseas.

objects of heraldry means flags, banners, guidons and colours.

Notes

1. These regulations amend Statutory Rules 1987 No. 149, as amended by 1988 No. 194; 1990 Nos. 116, 293 and 350; 1991 No. 27; 1993 No. 215; 1996 No. 244.
2. Made by the Governor-General on ¹ 1998, and notified in the *Commonwealth of Australia Gazette* on ¹ 1998. Administered by the Minister for Communications, Information Technology and the Arts.

17 December
22 December