

EXPLANATORY STATEMENT

Veterans' Entitlements (Warlike Service) Determination 2019

This Determination repeals and replaces a previous determination made under subsection 5C(1) of the *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986* (the Act). Subsection 5C(1) of the Act defines warlike service as meaning service in the Defence Force of a kind determined in writing by the Minister for Defence to be warlike service for the purposes of the Act.

A determination of warlike service under the Act allows the Repatriation Commission to apply a more beneficial standard of proof when assessing a claim for liability of a veteran's injury, disease or death in relation to a period of warlike service. This beneficial standard of proof reflects an understanding of the unique nature of military service and the risks associated with service on warlike operations. A veteran with warlike service will, subject to income and assets test, be eligible for the Service Pension at age 60, which is earlier than age pension age. The warlike service classification also renders a veteran automatically eligible for receipt of the Department of Veterans' Affairs (DVA) Health Card – All Conditions (Gold Card) at age 70. In recognition of the unquantifiable effects of combat, the Gold Card provides treatment for any medical condition on the Medicare Benefits Schedule, irrespective of the link to military service. A veteran in receipt of the Service Pension, and with a level of service-related disability assessed at 50% or greater of the General Rate of Disability Pension, is also eligible for the Gold Card regardless of age.

This Determination is a legislative instrument for the purposes of the *Legislation Act 2003* and is exempt from disallowance pursuant to item 33 in Section 10 of the *Legislation (Exemptions and Other Matters) Regulation 2015* (the Regulations) and is also exempt from sunseting pursuant to item 65 in Section 12 of the Regulations.

This Determination has the following purposes.

- To repeal and consolidate 31 determinations made under the Act, into one principal determination.
- To insert the end dates for Operation Kruger, International Security Assistance Force (ISAF), Ariki, Athena, Herrick, Enduring Freedom – Afghanistan, Slipper, Palate II and Riverbank.
- To add Operation Steadfast as a new warlike operation.

Section 1 of this Determination sets out the manner in which this Determination may be cited.

Section 2 provides that this instrument commences the day after registration on the Federal Register of Legislation.

Section 3 identifies that this Determination is made under the definition of warlike service in subsection 5C(1) of the *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986*.

Section 4 provides that each instrument that is specified in a Schedule to this instrument is amended or repealed as set out in the applicable items in the Schedule concerned, and any other item in a Schedule to this instrument has effect according to its terms.

Section 5 provides the definitions that are used in this Determination.

Section 6 provides that service in an operation described in Schedule 1 is warlike service for the purposes of subsection 5C(1) of the Act. Any historical dates in this Determination are required to ensure that no ADF member (or their legal personal representative as the case may be) is disadvantaged if claiming for death, injury or disease that may have occurred between the period when they commenced service on the operation and the date that this Determination is registered.

The retrospective application of this Determination does not affect the rights of a person (other than the Commonwealth) in a manner prejudicial to that person, nor does it impose any liability on such person.

Schedule 1 – Warlike Service

Section 1 specifies the areas of operation and the period in which Service in that area is warlike for the purposes of the definition of warlike service in subsection 5C(1) of the Act. The differences between the table provided in this Determination and the determinations that are repealed by Schedule 2 to this Determination, are as follows.

- Operation Enduring Freedom – Afghanistan has been amended to provide an end date to service period of 31 December 2014.
- The area of operation for Operation Slipper incorporated into item 14A has been amended from 05°00'N to 05°00'S. This amendment corrects an administrative error and is beneficial in nature.
- Operation Slipper has also been amended to provide an end date to service period of 31 December 2014.
- Operation Ariki has been amended to provide an end date to service period of 31 December 2014.
- Operation Palate has been amended to extend the end date from 30 June 2004 to 5 July 2004. The additional 6 days coverage is beneficial in nature and is an administrative amendment.
- Operation Athena has been amended to provide an end date to service period of 31 December 2014.
- Operation International Security Assistance Force (ISAF) has been amended to provide an end date to service period of 31 December 2014.
- Operation Herrick has been amended to provide an end date to service period of 31 December 2014.
- Operation Palate II has been amended to provide an end date to service period of 10 March 2017.
- Operation Riverbank has been amended to provide an end date to service period of 14 December 2013.
- Operation Kruger has been amended to provide an end date to service period of 9 August 2011.
- A new Operation Steadfast recognising the ADF contribution to the NATO Mission in Iraq from the period on and after 10 September 2018 has been added at item 31.

Schedule 2 – Repeals of instruments

Section 1 repeals 31 instruments in their entirety as they have been consolidated into this Determination.

Consultation

The Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet and the Department of Veterans' Affairs were consulted during the classification process. It is noted that decisions about the nature of service are subject to bipartisan consultation through Government and do not impact business or competition.

Authority: Subsection 5C(1) of the
Veterans' Entitlement Act 1986

Statement of Compatibility with Human Rights

Prepared in accordance with Part 3 of the Human Rights (Parliamentary Scrutiny) Act 2011

Veterans' Entitlements (Warlike service) Determination 2019

This Determination is compatible with the human rights and freedoms recognised or declared in the international instruments listed in section 3 of the *Human Rights (Parliamentary Scrutiny) Act 2011*.

Overview of the Determination

This Determination has the following purposes.

- To repeal and consolidate 31 determinations made under the Act, into one principal determination.
- To insert the end dates for Operation Kruger, International Security Assistance Force (ISAF), Ariki, Athena, Herrick, Enduring Freedom – Afghanistan, Slipper, Palate II and Riverbank.
- To add Operation Steadfast as a new warlike operation.

Human rights implications

This Determination engages the following human rights.

- *The right to health is the right to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health* (article 12(1) International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights).
- *The right to social security requires a social security system be established and that a country must, within its maximum available resources, ensure access to a social security scheme* (article 9 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights).
- *Live, take part and be included in the community* (article 19 Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities).

Legitimate objective: Defence members who become ill or injured in the course of duty may require special assistance and support on return from that duty. Whether an injury or illness is seen as arising out of duty may depend on the nature of the service that the member has been required to perform. The actual decision about whether the nature of service will be warlike or non-warlike is made by the Executive. This Determination ensures that the nature of service that a member provides is reflected in the level and type of benefits that they may be eligible for if they are ill or injured due to their Service.

The historical dates in this Determination do not affect the rights of any persons (other than the Commonwealth) so as to disadvantage those persons nor does it impose liabilities (other than on the Commonwealth) in respect of anything done before the date this Determination is registered. It is a beneficial legislative instrument.

Reasonable, necessary and proportionate: Determining the nature of service that a member has provided allows the relevant level of additional support to be provided to assist the member with the health care and other needs that they may have as a member. Benefits may also be provided to a member's dependants, who are directly affected by the additional needs that a member may have as a result of their illness or injury.

Although the application for benefits may require some provision of personal information and some limitation on the suppliers of health treatment and benefits that are provided, these restrictions are considered proportional.

- The personal information is treated in accordance with legislated privacy protections.

- The benefits are additional to those provided to the general public and address a special need arising out of a member's injury or illness.

Conclusion

This Determination is compatible with human rights because to the extent that it may limit human rights, those limitations are reasonable, necessary and proportionate.

Darren Chester, Minister for Veterans and Defence Personnel