



Currency (Australian Coins) Amendment (2025 Perth Mint No. 1) Determination 2025

I, Andrew Leigh, Assistant Minister for Competition, Charities and Treasury, make the following determination.

Dated 17 March 2025

Dr Andrew Leigh
Assistant Minister for Competition, Charities and Treasury
Parliamentary Secretary to the Treasurer

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1 Name

This instrument is the *Currency (Australian Coins) Amendment (2025 Perth Mint No. 1) Determination 2025*.

2 Commencement

- (1) Each provision of this instrument specified in column 1 of the table commences, or is taken to have commenced, in accordance with column 2 of the table. Any other statement in column 2 has effect according to its terms.

Commencement information		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Provisions	Commencement	Date/Details
1. The whole of this instrument	The day after this instrument is registered.	

Note: This table relates only to the provisions of this instrument as originally made. It will not be amended to deal with any later amendments of this instrument.

- (2) Any information in column 3 of the table is not part of this instrument. Information may be inserted in this column, or information in it may be edited, in any published version of this instrument.

3 Authority

This instrument is made under the *Currency Act 1965*.

4 Schedules

Each instrument that is specified in a Schedule to this instrument is amended or repealed as set out in the applicable items in the Schedule concerned, and any other item in a Schedule to this instrument has effect according to its terms.

Schedule 1—Amendments

Currency (Australian Coins) Determination 2019

1 At the end of Schedule 2025

Add:

Part 2—The Perth Mint

Division 1—Specifications of coins

4 Specifications—non-circulating coins

Each item of the following table specifies the standard composition, the standard weight, the allowable variation from that standard weight, the design and the dimensions of a coin whose denomination and standard composition are specified in that item.

Specification of coins										
Item	Denomination	Standard composition	Standard weight and allowable variation (g)	Maximum diameter or other dimension (mm)	Maximum thickness (mm)	Shape	Edge	Obverse	Reverse	Date of effect
1	\$1	Copper, aluminium and nickel	13.500 ± 1.000	30.70	3.40	S1	E1	O1	R1	28/02/2025
2	\$1	At least 99.99% silver	31.607 ± 0.500	40.90	3.50	S1	E1	O7	R2	28/02/2025
3	\$1	At least 99.99% silver	31.607 ± 0.500	40.90	3.50	S1	E1	O7	R3	28/02/2025
4	\$1	At least 99.99% silver	31.607 ± 0.500	40.90	3.50	S1	E1	O7	R4	28/02/2025
5	\$100	At least 99.99% gold	31.157 ± 0.050	32.60	2.95	S1	E1	O5	R5	28/02/2025
6	\$1	At least 99.99% silver	31.607 ± 0.500	40.90	3.50	S1	E1	O1	R6	28/02/2025
7	\$100	At least 99.99% gold	31.157 ± 0.050	32.60	2.95	S1	E1	O1	R7	28/02/2025
8	\$1	At least 99.99% silver	31.607 ± 0.500	40.90	3.50	S1	E1	O7	R8	28/02/2025
9	\$25	At least 99.99% gold	7.807 ± 0.030	20.60	2.30	S1	E1	O5	R9	28/02/2025

Specification of coins										
Item	Denomination	Standard composition	Standard weight and allowable variation (g)	Maximum diameter or other dimension (mm)	Maximum thickness (mm)	Shape	Edge	Obverse	Reverse	Date of effect
10	\$200	At least 99.99% gold	62.263 ± 0.050	36.60	6.00	S1	E1	O11	R10	28/02/2025
11	\$1	At least 99.99% silver	31.607 ± 0.500	36.60	3.95	S1	E1	O11	R11	28/02/2025
12	\$2	At least 99.99% silver	62.713 ± 0.500	40.69	5.86	S1	E2	O1	R12	28/02/2025
13	\$1	At least 99.99% silver	31.607 ± 0.500	36.60	3.95	S1	E1	O11	R13	28/02/2025
14	\$2	At least 99.99% silver	62.713 ± 0.500	50.80	4.80	S1	E1	O7	R14	28/02/2025
15	\$1	At least 99.99% silver	31.607 ± 0.500	40.90	3.50	S1	E1	O7	R15	28/02/2025
16	\$100	At least 91.67% gold	39.986 ± 0.050	36.60	3.00	S1	E1	O1	R16	28/02/2025
17	\$25	At least 91.67% gold	8.018 ± 0.030	22.55	1.90	S1	E1	O1	R16	28/02/2025
18	\$15	At least 91.67% gold	4.024 ± 0.030	20.05	1.60	S1	E1	O1	R16	28/02/2025
19	\$5	At least 91.67% gold	2.017 ± 0.020	14.20	1.60	S1	E1	O1	R16	28/02/2025
20	\$4	At least 91.67% gold	1.0185 ± 0.020	11.60	1.40	S1	E1	O1	R16	28/02/2025
21	\$8	At least 99.99% silver	156.533 ± 1.000	50.90	11.85	S1	E1	O1	R17	28/02/2025
22	\$2	At least 99.99% silver with selective rose gold-plating	62.713 ± 0.500	40.90	7.50	S1	E1	O14	R18	28/02/2025
23	\$10	At least 99.99% silver with selective rose gold-plating	312.066 ± 1.000	66.10	12.90	S1	E1	O14	R18	28/02/2025
24	\$1	At least 99.99% silver	31.607 ± 0.500	47.60×27.60	3.57	S8	E2	O12	R19	28/02/2025

Specification of coins										
Item	Denomination	Standard composition	Standard weight and allowable variation (g)	Maximum diameter or other dimension (mm)	Maximum thickness (mm)	Shape	Edge	Obverse	Reverse	Date of effect
25	\$100	At least 99.99% gold	31.157 ± 0.050	41.60×24.60	2.79	S8	E2	O13	R19	28/02/2025

Division 2—Explanation of symbols

5 Symbols used in Division 1

Each item of the following table contains an explanation of a symbol used in Division 1 of this Schedule to describe the shape, edge design, obverse design and reverse design of a coin.

Explanation of symbols used in Division 1			
Item	Design Feature	Symbol	Explanation
1	Shape	S1	Circular
8	Shape	S8	Rectangular with rounded corners
15	Edge	E1	Continuously milled
16	Edge	E2	Plain
20	Obverse	O1	A design consisting of an effigy of King Charles III, and the following: (a) “CHARLES III”; and (b) “AUSTRALIA”; and (c) Arabic numerals for the amount, in dollars and cents, of the denomination of the coin, followed by “DOLLARS”, “DOLLAR” or “CENTS” as the case requires; and (d) “DT”.
24	Obverse	O5	The same as for item 20, except omit paragraph (d), substitute: (d) “Xoz 9999 Au” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin, expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and (e) “DT”.
26	Obverse	O7	The same as for item 20, except omit paragraph (d), substitute: (d) “Xoz 9999 Ag” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin, expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and (e) “DT”.
30	Obverse	O11	The same as for item 20, but with the effigy of King Charles III instead superimposed over a pattern of converging lines.

Explanation of symbols used in Division 1			
Item	Design Feature	Symbol	Explanation
31	Obverse	O12	The same as for item 26, but with the effigy of King Charles III superimposed over a square.
32	Obverse	O13	The same as for item 24, but with the effigy of King Charles III superimposed over a square.
33	Obverse	O14	The same as for item 20, except the rim of the coin is rose gold-plated.
100	Reverse	R1	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <p>(a) a coloured representation of a teacup, sitting in a saucer, with a snowflake adorning the side of the tea cup; and</p> <p>(b) inside the teacup is a coloured stylised representation of:</p> <p>(i) hot chocolate; and</p> <p>(ii) a gingerbread man; and</p> <p>(iii) a candy cane; and</p> <p>(iv) foliage; and</p> <p>(v) berries; and</p> <p>(vi) a marshmallow; and</p> <p>(c) surrounding the teacup are coloured dots; and</p> <p>(d) the following:</p> <p>(i) “MERRY CHRISTMAS”; and</p> <p>(ii) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and</p> <p>(iii) “AH” and</p> <p>(iv) “P”.</p>
101	Reverse	R2	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <p>(a) in the centre of the coin, in a circular shape, a stylised representation of the Chinese language character (囍), pronounced <i>xǐ</i> under the Pinyin system, and meaning double happiness; and</p> <p>(b) in the foreground, surrounding the Chinese language character, a stylised representation of 2 phoenixes in flight; and</p> <p>(c) in the background, partially obscured by the phoenixes, a stylised representation of clouds; and</p> <p>(d) the following:</p> <p>(i) an inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and</p> <p>(ii) “LB”; and</p> <p>(iii) “P”; and</p> <p>(iv) a microscopic “P”.</p>
102	Reverse	R3	The same as for item 101, except the 2 phoenixes are multi-coloured.
103	Reverse	R4	The same as for item 101, except the 2 phoenixes are coloured in shades of orange and yellow colour.
104	Reverse	R5	The same as for item 101, except omit subparagraphs (d)(iii) and (iv), and substitute: (iii) “P”.
105	Reverse	R6	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <p>(a) a partial circular border enclosing a representation of an emu and 5 emu chicks walking; and</p> <p>(b) in the background, partially obscured by the emus, a circle representing the sun, and a landscape featuring rocky ground; and</p> <p>(c) the following:</p>

Explanation of symbols used in Division 1			
Item	Design Feature	Symbol	Explanation
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) “AUSTRALIAN EMU”; and (ii) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (iii) “XOZ 9999 SILVER” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin, expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and (iv) “NH”; and (v) “P”; and (vi) a microscopic “P”.
106	Reverse	R7	<p>The same as for item 105, except omit subparagraph (c)(iii) and substitute:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (iii) “XOZ 9999 GOLD” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and
107	Reverse	R8	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) in the foreground, a stylised representation of a stingray; and (b) surrounding the stingray, a stylised representation of a coral reef; and (c) in the background, a stylised representation of fish swimming; and (d) the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (ii) “GREAT BARRIER REEF”; and (iii) “SR”; and (iv) “P”; and (v) a microscopic “P”.
108	Reverse	R9	<p>The same as for item 107, except omit subparagraphs (d)(iv) and (v) and substitute:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (iv) “P”.
109	Reverse	R10	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) in the centre of the coin, a circular Australian gem inset representing a map of Australia; and (b) surrounding that gem inset, a plain border; and (c) surrounding that plain border is a representation of a landscape of hills, flowers, tree branches and the sun, and representations of the following Australian animals: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) an eagle; and (ii) a kookaburra; and (iii) a wren; and (iv) a bee; and (v) a butterfly; and (vi) a sugar glider; and (vii) a cockatoo; and (viii) a willy wag tail; and (d) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (e) “Xoz 9999 GOLD” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin, expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and (f) “AH”; and (g) “P”.

Explanation of symbols used in Division 1			
Item	Design Feature	Symbol	Explanation
110	Reverse	R11	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) in the centre of the coin, a circular Australian gem inset representing a map of Australia; and (b) surrounding that gem inset, a plain border; and (c) surrounding that plain border is a representation of a desert landscape of sand, rocks and a cloudy sky, and representations of the following Australian animals: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) a cockatoo; and (ii) a dingo; and (iii) a snake; and (iv) a thorny devil; and (v) an ant; and (vi) a scorpion; and (vii) a bilby; and (viii) a bearded dragon; and (ix) a rock wallaby; and (d) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (e) “Xoz 9999 SILVER” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin, expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and (f) “AH”; and (g) “P”.
111	Reverse	R12	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) a coloured stylised representation of 3 honey bees; and (b) a stylised representation of <i>rhodanthe chlorocephala</i> (also known as everlasting flowers), one of which is coloured; and (c) in the background, partially obscured by the bees and flowers, a representation of a honeycomb with bees; and (d) a stylised ribbon banner with the inscription “HONEY BEE”; and (e) the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (ii) “Xoz 9999 SILVER” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin, expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and (iii) “JM”; and (iv) “P”.
112	Reverse	R13	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) in the centre of the coin, a circular inset opal incorporating a stylised representation of a horse; and (b) surrounding the inset opal, a plain border; and (c) surrounding the plain border, a representation of <i>tagetes</i> (also known as marigold flowers) with foliage; and (d) immediately inside the rim, a stylised Chinese themed border; and (e) the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) “YEAR OF THE HORSE”; and (ii) the Chinese language character (馬), pronounced <i>mǎ</i> under the Pinyin system and meaning horse; and

Explanation of symbols used in Division 1			
Item	Design Feature	Symbol	Explanation
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (iii) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (iv) “Xoz 9999 SILVER” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin, expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and (v) “AH”; and (vi) “P”.
113	Reverse	R14	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) stylised representations of a feather, 3 coloured emu chicks, and a coloured emu, in Australian Indigenous dot painting style by Indigenous artist Chern’ee Sutton; and (b) surrounding the emus is a pattern of dots, lines and circles (some of which are coloured) representing the water, land and sky; and (c) the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (ii) “CS”; and (iii) “P”.
114	Reverse	R15	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) in the foreground, a coloured stylised representation of 3 quokkas on uneven ground, one standing on its hind legs and the other 2 crouching down; and (b) surrounding the quokkas, a coloured stylised representation of the plant <i>trachymene coerulea</i> (also known as Rottnest Island daisies) and the plant <i>carpobrotus glaucescens</i> (also known as pig face); and (c) in the background, and partially obscured by the quokkas, a stylised representation of a cloudy sky, a coloured coastline featuring the ocean, and a coloured lighthouse on a rocky headland; and (d) the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) “QUOKKA”; and (ii) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (iii) “NM”; and (iv) “P”.
115	Reverse	R16	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) a pattern of dots immediately inside the rim of the coin forming a circle; and (b) a representation of St George and the dragon, inspired by the legend as depicted in coins, paintings and engravings over the centuries; and (c) the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) “AUSTRALIA”; and (ii) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (iii) “JM”; and (iv) “P”.
116	Reverse	R17	<p>A design consisting of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) a circular border in the foreground enclosing a representation of a swan flapping its wings, standing in a shallow body of stylised rippling water with flowers and foliage; and

Explanation of symbols used in Division 1			
Item	Design Feature	Symbol	Explanation
			<p>(b) in the background, and enclosed by the circular border, a stylised representation of mountains, the rising sun and the sky; and</p> <p>(c) the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) “SILVER SWAN”; and (ii) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (iii) “XOZ 9999” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin, expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and (iv) “AUSTRALIAN”; and (v) “AH”; and (vi) “P”.
117	Reverse	R18	<p>A design consisting of a circular border immediately inside the rose gold-plated rim that is partially obscuring a rose gold-plated stylised representation of an eagle standing on the ground with its wings outstretched, and the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) “AUSTRALIAN WEDGE-TAILED EAGLE”; and (b) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (c) “Xoz 9999 SILVER” (where “X” is the nominal weight in ounces of the coin, expressed as a whole number or a common fraction in Arabic numerals); and (d) “JM”; and (e) “P”.
118	Reverse	R19	<p>A design consisting of a stylised representation of a Chinese dragon, and the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) the inscription, in Arabic numerals, of a year; and (b) “LB”; and (c) “P”; and (d) a microscopic “P”.